

Hkxorikfir dsfofo/k mik;

Euq; &thoudk mls; Hkxokuelds iklr djuk gA "kkoka vks I Ur&egkRekvkaus
bl dsfy, vuodka mik; cryk, gA vius&vius vf/kdkj vks #fp ds vuq kj fdl h Hkh
"kkoka mik; dks fu'dkeHkko I s vFkkz~ I ka kfjd I qk ikfir dh dkeukds Nk&ldj
doy Hkxorikfir; Fkz dke ea yukud s; Fkkl e;

euq; Hkxoku dks iklr gkdj vius tle vks thou dks I kfkzd dj I drk gA Hkxoku-
Jheuegkjktus /keZ ds n" k y{k.k cryk, gA bu n" k y{k.kkoyks /keZk fu'dke
vcpj.k djuokyk euq; ek; kds cu/kul s Nw/dj Hkxokuelds ik I drk gA /keZ ds n" k
y{k.kka dk o.ku euefr ea bl izdkj fd;k x;k g& /kfr% {kek neks Lrs a
"kfpfeflnz fuxgA /kfoz| k I R; eOkskks n" kda /keZy{k.keAA /kfr] {kek} "ke] "kfp] ne]
fo|k| /kh] vOkskA I R;] vLrs /keZ n" k] nrs gA euqckskAA

f /kfr&fdl h izdkj dk Hkh I dV vk iMeisj ; k bPNr oLrph ikfir u gksij /kS Z dks
u Nk&uekA tks /kh] tdk /kkj.k fd, jgrk gS ml hd /keZ cprk gS vks ogh ykSdd vks
ikjySdd I Qyrk iklr dj I drk gA „ {kek&vius I kfk cjkbl djuokys dks n.M nus
fnykus dh ijh "kfa jguisj Hkh ml dks n.M nus fnykus dh Hkkouk dks euea Hkh u
ykdj ml ds vij/k dks I g ysuk vks ml dk vij/k I nkdsy, feV tk;] bl dsfy,
; Fkkspr psVk djuk] bl dks {kek dgrs gA ... ne&l k/kkj .kr% bflnz &fuxgdks ne dgrs
gS ijUrq bl "ykdea bflnz &fuxg vyx dgk x; k gS bl I s; gk; ^ne* "kCn I s "kedks
vFkkz~euds fuxg dks ysuk pkfg, A eudks o" kea fd, fcuk Hkxor~ikfir ik; % vI Etko
gA Hkxoku~us vH; kl vks oS kX; I s eu dk o" kea gksuk cryk; k gA t vLrs &eu]
ok.kh] "kjhj I s fdl h izdkjdh pkjh u djukA ‡ "kfp&ckgj vks Hkhrj dh
"kq) & I R; rki dZ "kq) 0; ki kj I s nD; dh] ml ds vlu I s vkgkj dh] ; Fkk; kX; crkb I s
vcpj.kka dh vks ty] feVvH vkfn I s dh tkuokyh "kjhj dh "kq) dks ckjdh "kq)
dgrs gA , oa jkx& }s k] nEtk&diV rFkk oS &vfHkeku vkfn fodkja dk uk" k gkdj
vUr%dj.k dk LopN gks tkuk Hkhrj dh "kq) dgykrh gA ~ bflnz &fuxg&1/2ne1/2
bflnz ka dks muds fo'k;] : Ik] jI] xU/k] "kCn] Li" kZ ea bPNkuq kj u tkus ndj
vfu'Vdkjh fo'k; ka I s

gVk, j [kuk vks dY; k.kdkjh fo'k; kea yxkukA % /kh/cq) 1/2 I kfUo dh JsB cq)] tks
I RI x] I r&" kkoka ds v/; ; u] HkxonHktu vks vkRefopkj I s mRi e gkrh gS rFkk ftI I s
eu ijekRek ea yxrk gS vks ; FkkFkZ Kku mRi e gkrk gA S fo|k& og v/; kRefo|k]
ftI dks Hkxokuus viuk Lo: Ik cryk; k gS vks tks euq; dks vfo|kl s Nw/kdj ijekRek
ds ijein dks iklr djkrh gA < I R; & ; FkkFkZ vks fiz, Hkk'k.kA vUr%dj.k vks bflnz, ka s
tS k fu" p; fd;k gkS oS k gh fiz "kCnka ea dguk rFkk ; g /; ku ea j [kuk fd bl I s
fdl h funkZ k ik.kh dk udI ku rks ugha gks tk; xkA I R; ogh gS tks ; FkkFkZ gkS fiz, gkS
diVjgr gks vks fdl hd vkfr djuokyk u gkA fE vOksk&viuh cjkbl djuokys ds
ifr Hkh eueafdl h izdkj I s Oksk dk fodkj u gksukA vOksk vks {kek ea ; gh Hkn gS fd
vOksk I s rks dkbZ fO; k ugha gkrh] tks dIn gkrk gS euq; I c I g yrk gS eu ea

fodkj i hñk ugha gksus nrñk] ijUrq bl l s gekjh cjkbl djusokys dk vijk/k {kek ugha gkrñk} ml dk Qy ml s U; k; dkjh bz' oj ds }kjk ykd&ijyk d ea vo" ; feyrk gA {kekea ml dk vijk/k Hkh {kek gks tkrk gA

mi ; ä ni mik; ka dks dkeea u yk l da rks fuEufyf[kr uo/kk Hkfä ds uks l k/kuka l s ijekRek dks ikr djus dh psVk djuh pkfg, uo/kk Hkfä ea Jo.ka dhrüa fo'.kk% Lej.ka i knl ðueA vpüa olnua nkl; a l [; ekRefuonueAA Jo.k] dhrü] Lej.k fur] inl ðu HkxokuA lñtu] olnu] nkl; &jfr] l [;] l eiZk tkuAA

f Jo.k&Hkxoku- ds pfj=] yhyk dh efgek] xqk] uke rFkk muds iæ , oa i Hkko dh ckrka dk J)ki ðl l nk l uk vkš ml hds vuq kj vkpj.k djus dh psVk djuk] Jo.kk Hkfä gA Jhe~xords Jo.k ek=l s /kñ/kñkj h l jh[kk iki h rj x; k Fkka jktk i jhf{kr-vkfn bl h Jskhds Hkä ekus tkrsgA

„ dhrü&Hkxoku- dh yhyk] dhfr] “kfä] efgek] pfj=] xqk] uke vkfn dk iæi ðl dhrü djuk dhrü&Hkfä gA Jhukjn] 0; kl] okYehfd] “kñno] psU; vkfn bl h Jskh ds Hkä ekus tkrsgA ... Lej.k&l nk vull; Hkko l s Hkxoku- ds xqk i Hkko l fgr muds Lo: lk dk fpuru djuk vkš cjkñkj muij ek/k gksuk Lej.k&” kfä gA Jhigyknth] Jh/kñ] Hkjrth] Hkh'eth] xkfi; k; vkfn bl h Jskhds Hkä gA † i knl ðu&Hkxokuds ft l : lkdh mikl uk gš ml hdk pj.k l ðu djuk ; k Hkrek=ea i jekRekdks l e>dj l cdk pj.kl ðu djukA Jhy{ehth] Jh#fDe.khth] JhHkjrth bl Jskhds Hkä gA ‡ i ñtu&viuh #fpds vuq kj Hkxokudh fdl h efrTo” ksk dk ; k ekuf l d Lo: i dk fur; Hkfäi ðl iñtu djukA fo” oHkj ds l Hkh i kf.k; ka dks i jekRek dk Lo: lk l e>dj mudh l ðk djuk Hkh v0; ä Hkxokudh iñtk gA jktk l kFkj vEcjh'k vkfn bl h Jskhds Hkä FkA ^ olnu&Hkxoku- dh efrZds ; k fo” oHkj dks Hkxoku- dh efrZ l e> dj i kf.kek= dks fur; izkke djuk olnu&Hkfä gA JhvØij vkfn olnu&HkDr fxus tkrsgA % nkl; &Jh i jekRek dks gh viuk , dek= Lokeh vkš viusdks mudk fur; nkl l e>dj fdl h Hkh izdkj dh dkeuk u j [krs gq J)k Hkfä ds l kFk fur; u, mRl kg l s Hkxoku- dh l ðk djuk vkš ml l ðk ds l keus ekš l ðk dks Hkh rñN l e>ukA Jhgñekuth] Jhy{e.kth vkfn bl Jskhds Hkä gA Š l [; &JhHkxokudks gh viuk i je fgrdkjh] i je l [kk ekudj ân; [kšydj mul s iæ djukA Hkxoku- vius l [kk fe=dk Nks/s l s Nks/k dk cMg g'kñds l kFk djrs gA Jhvñu] m) o] l ñkek] Jhñek vkfn bl Jskh ds Hkä gA < vkRefuonu ; k l eiZk&vgñkj fgr gkdj viuk l oLo JhHkxoku- dks viZk dj nukA egkjtkcfy] Jhxkfi; k; vkfn bl Jskh ds Hkä gA vFkkñ-mi ; ä uks

mi k; kñks dkeea u yk l da rks egf'kz i ratfydffkr v'Vlak; kñds vkB l k/kuka dks dkeea ykus l s Hkxor+ñfr gks l drh gA os vkB l k/ku gA

; efu; ekl u i k.k; kei R; kgkj/kkj .kk/; kul ek/; ks 'VkoakfuA

; e fu; ekl u l k/kdj] i k.kk; ke fo/kkuA

i R; kgkj l ð/kkj .kk /; ku l ekf/k c [kkuAA

f ; e& ; e ikp g& vfgd kl R; kLrş cāp; kī fjxgk ; ekA vfgd k] l R;] vLrş] cāp; l vksj vijxgA

1/d1/2 vfgd k eu] ok.kh] "kjhj l s fdl h ik.khdh fgd k u djuh] u djokuh vksj u l eFKZ djuka ykkk] ekj ; k Øksk l s fdl h izdkj fdl h dks fdl pr-Hkh d'V u igpkuk vfgd k dgykrh gA

1/4k1/2 l R; tş k dN n[kk&l qk&l e>k gks oş k gh ijk, fgr dh nf'V j [kdj ; FkkFKZ dguk l R; gA

1/x1/2 vLrş eul k okpk deZkk pkjh u djuk vLrş dgykrk gş fdl h oLrq ij vf/kdj u tekukA

1/2k1/2 ej.ka follnqkrsu thoua follnqkkj.kkr- & cāp; l dk ikyu djus ds fy, eul k okpk deZkk fdl h dks dnf'V l s u n[kuk vksj vkB izdkj ds eFKkuka l scpuka

1/M-1/2 vfi jxg r' .kk vk" kk vkfn okl ukvka dks NkMoj Hkk&; oLrq/ka dk R; kx djuk , oamudk l xg u djuka

vfgd kofUkd k iwz ikyu gks s ml ds fudV jguskys fgd d lk" kq/kka Hkh fgd kofUk ugha jgrhA l R; dk or ijk ikyu gks j tks dN Hkh dgk tk; ; gh l R; gks tkrk gş ml dh ok.kh dHkh 0; FKZ ugha tkrhA vLrş &ordh iwz ikyuk gks s l kjs jRuka j ml dk vf/kdj gks tkrk gA cāp; dh iwz ifr' Bk gks s oh; l ; kuh "kkjhjd vksj ekuf l d egku-ijkØedh ikfr

gkrh gA vijxgds iwz ikyu l s tlekurj dh cratkuh tk l drh gA

fu; e % "kkp l Urskri Lok/; k, " ojif.k/kkufu fu; ekA fu; e Hkh ikp g& "kkp] l Ursk] ri] Lok/; k; vksj bz' oj&if.k/kkuA 1/d1/2 feVVh] ty vkfn l s "kjhj dh vksj "kq) 0; ki kj vksj vkpj.kkd s vkgkj &0; ogkj dh "kq) vksj jkx&} s kkfn ds R; kx l s Hkhrj dh "kq) djuk gh "kkp gA 1/4k1/2 Hkxordik l s tks dN Hkh iklr gks tk; ml hea l UrqV gksuk l Ursk k gA 1/x1/2 /keZ ikyu dsy, d'V l gu djuk ; k dPN'pkUnk; .kkfn ordjuk vFkok "khrks .kkfn l guk gh ri gA 1/2k1/2 on] mifu'kn} xhrk vksj _f'ki z.khr "kkókd v/; ; u] xk; =h vkfn el= vksj Hkxoéke dk ti Lok/; k; dgykrk gA 1/M-1/2 Hkxokudk l oLo vizkdjuk vksj mlgh ds ijk; .k gks tkuk] bz' oj if.k/kku gA

cká "kkp ds iwz ikyu l s vius "kjhj ij ?k.kk gks tkrh gş vksj nu js ds l d xZea oşkx; gks tkrk gA vkurfjd "kkp l s fpUk dh "kq)] eu dh i d érk] , dkxrk] bfUnz ka ij fot; vksj vkRen" kZu dh ; kx; rk iklr gks tkrh gA l Ursk ds iwz /kkj.kl s l okBke l d[k dh ikfr gkrh gA ri ds }kjk vk" kq) dk uk" k gkdj vf.kek] yf?kek vkfn "kjhj dh vksj nijn" kZu Jo.k vkfn bfUnz ka dh fl f) iklr gkrh gA Lok/; k; l s vius b'Vnork ds n" kZu gks s gA bz' oj if.k/kku l s l ekf/k dh fl f) gkrh gA

... vkl u& fLFkj Hkko l s vf/kd dkyrd cBus dk uke vkl u gA fl) kl u] i ùkl u] l d[kl u vkfn vucl vkl u gks s gA vkl udh fl f) l s "khr x.kuk ds vk/kkj ij pkş kl h fl) vksj pkş kl h vkl u ekus x; s gA m' .k vkfn }U}ka l s i hMk ugha gkrhA † ik.kk; ke& "okl iz" okl dh xfr dks jkdus dk uke ik.kk; ke gA jpd] ij d vksj dñHkd uked rhu izdkj ds ik.kk; ke gks s gA ik.kk; kedk vH; kl x# l s l h[kdj djuk pkfg, A ik.kk; ke ds vH; kl l s izdk" k dk vkoj .k ; kuh Kku dks

<d j [kubkyk inkz {kh.k gks tkrk gA eu dh "kfä /kkj.kk ds ; kx; gks tkrh gA
‡ iR; kgkj& vius&viusfo'k; ka ds l kFk l Ecl/k u jgus ij bflnz; ka dk fpÜk ds vuq kj
rnw gks tkus dk uke iR; kgkj gA iR; kgkj l s bflnz; ka ij iwkZ fot; fey tkrh gA
^ /kkj.kk& , d ns" k ea fpÜk dks jkdus dk uke /kkj.kk gA
% /; ku& fpÜkofÜk ds /; s inkFkZ ea rSy/kkjkor~, drku fLFkj jgus dk uke /; ku gA
Š l ekf/k& /; ku dh ifjiq'V gksu d s /; krkj /; ku vksj /; s dh f=i q/h feVdj , drk gks
tkrh gS rc ml sl ekf/k dgrs gA l ekf/k l cht vksj fuchzt Hkn l snks izdkj dh gS l cht
eaf=i q/hdsu jgus j Hkh l qe l ddkj jgrs gA vksj fuchztea l qe l ddkj ka dk Hkh vR; Ur
fujksk gks tkrk gA

mi ; ðä vkb mik; ka dk vkpj.k u gks rks fuEufyf[kr l kr mik; ka ds vuq kj
fu'dke vkpj.k djus l s Hkxori kflr gks l drh gA *bl vl kj l d kjea l kr oLrq gA
l kjA l x] Hktu] l ok] n; k] /; ku] nB;] mi dkjAA*

f l x& l x l s rkrri ; Z gSfd & Hkxori eh egkReki #'kka vksj l r~ kka ds l x l seuq ;
dks tks ykHk gksrk gS og vo.kuh; gA Hkxoku eh egÜk l RI x l s gh tkuh tkrh gA
l RI x l s gh thodk vKkuU/kdkj nij gksrk gA xkl kbã ryl hnl th dgrs g&

**fcuq l RI x u gfjdFkk] rfg fcuqekg u HkxOA
ekg x,] fcuq jkein] gkfga u n<+ vujkxAA
rkr LoxZ vioxZ l [k] /kfj; ryk bd vxA
rysu rfg l dy fefy] tks l [k yo l RI xAA

bl hi dki Jhe~lxor ea "kk&udkn __f'k dgrs g& ry; ke youkfi u Loxã uki qHkbeA
Hkxori x l xL; eR; kZuka fdeqkf" k'kAA ge , d {k.kk] ds Hkxori fe; kods l x dh
ryuk ea euq; kods fy, LoxZ ; k ek{kods Hkh rPN l e>rs gA rc vl; l ka kfjd oLrq/ka
dh rks ckr gh D; k gS \ Hkxoku~LO; a Jhm) o l s dgrs gA & u jksk; fr eka ; ksks u
l ka; a /keZ m) oA u Lok/; k; Lri LR; kxks us Vki rã u nf{k.kAA orkf; ; K" NUnkãl
rhFkkZu fu; ek ; ekAA ; Fkko#U/ks l RI x l oã akigks fg ekeAA ^gs m) o ! l kjh
l ka kfjd vki fã; kods uk" k djus kys l RI x ds }kjk ftl izdkj eã ijh rjg o" kea
gksrk g] ml izdkj ; ks] l ka;] /ke] Lok/; k;] ri] R; kx] ; ksxfn ofnd de] dq & ckoMh
cukus vksj ckx yxku\$ nku&nf{k.kk] or] ; K] onk/; ; u] rhFkZ k=k] fu; e] ; e vkfn
fdl h Hkh l k/kul s ugha gksrkA* ijUrq l RI x ds fy, l k/kq dS s gksus pkfg,] bl ckrij Hkh
fopkj djuk vko" ; d gA Jhe~xonxhkrkds nã js v/; k; ea fLFkri K i#'kkod\$ ckjgoa
v/; k; ea Hkãkods pksngo ea xqkkrhr i#'kkods tks y{k.k cryk, x, gS oS s y{k.k
U; ukf/kd: lkl s ftu i#'kkaea ?kVrs gk] os gh okLrfod l Ur i#'k gA Jhe~kxorea
l Urkods y{k.k crykrs gq Jhdfiy noth egkjkt viuh ekrkl s dgrs g& frfr{kto%
dk#f.kdk% l @n% l ofngukeA vtr" k=0% "kkUr% l k/to% l k/kk% k.kAA e; ; ul; su Hkksu
Hfä dptur ; s n<keA eRdrs R; ädeZ kLR; äLotuckU/kokAA enkJ; k% dFkk e' V%
k%

J.oflur dFk; flur pA riflur f=fo/kkLrkik u\$kle}rprl %AA r ,rs l k/ko% l kf?o
l o7 xfooft7k% l xLrsOfk rs i kF; % l xnksgjk fg rAA

^gs ekrk ! tks }U}ka dks l gu djrs g\$ n; kGq g\$ l c Hkur& i kf.k; kads fu%okFkZ i xh
g\$ "kkUr g\$ ftuds dkbZ Hkh "k=q ugha g\$ "khy gh ftudk Hkwk.k g\$ tks ep Hkxokuea
vull; vks n<Hkkol s Hkfä djrs g\$ ftUgkaus ejsfy, l eLr dek3 vksj

Lotu&ckU/kokads eeRods Hkh R; kx fn; k g\$ tks ejs gh vkfJr g\$ ejh dFkkdks e/kj
l e>uokys g\$ fuR; ejh gh dFkk dgr&l urs g\$, d s ep ea yxs gq fpUkokys os l k/kq
f=fo/k rki kd s i hfMf ugha gkrs g\$ os l eLr vkl fä; kd s jfgr gkrs g\$ os gh vkl fäds
nkskd k uk" k dj l drs g\$ vr, o gs l kf/o ! mlghdk l x djuk pkfg, A* bl fy, gtkj
dke NkMdej Hkh l nk i el s vksj J) kl s l Rl x djuk pkfg, A

" Hktu&xkd kbät h egjkt dgrs g& ckfj eFks c# gkb /kr fl drkrac# rya
fcuq gfj&Hktu Hko rjfga ; g fl) kUr viyAA ckr Hkh Bhd g\$ l a kj l s rjudsy,
Hkxoku~dk Hktu gh e[; g\$ Hktuds ihNs l kjs xqk vki gh vk tkrs g\$ /kq] igykn]
ehjk vkfn Hkäkodks Hktuds gh irki l s Hkxokuea n" kZu ndj drkFkZ fd; k Fkka

... l ok&l ok euq; dk e[; /kez g\$ l kjs l a kj&dks Hkxokuedk Lo: i l e>dj
eu] ok.kh] "kjhl s vfhkeku NkMdej l cdh fu%okFkZ l ok djuh pkfg, A ftl dh l ok
djudk ekd fey; ml dk vksj Hkxokuedk vius Åij midkj ekuuk pkfg, A D; käd
ml us gekjh l ok Lohdkj djds vksj Hkxoku~us l okdk vol j inku djds gekjk cMk
midkj fd; kA l ok djds fdl hij , gl ku ugha djuk pkfg, rFkk l ok Lohdkj
djuokys dks dHkh Nk/k ugha l e>uk pkfg, A

t n; k&nq[kh ik.khds nq[kdks n[kdj an; dk fi/ky tkuk vksj ml dk nq[k
nijdjudy, eu ea Hkko mRi é gkuk n; k dgGkrk g\$ vfgd k vfdz g\$ vksj n; k l fdz
g\$ vfgd kea dby fgd kl scpuk g\$ ijUrqn; kea nll jcdks l [k igpkuk g\$ ftl euq; ds
fnye a n; k ugha ml dk an; ik'kk.kds l eku g\$ xjhc] vukFk] vikgft] jksch] vl gk;
thokij n; k djds thoudks l Qy djuk pkfg, A p\$U; egki Hkq us rks rhu gh ckrkea
viuk mins" k l eklr fd; k g& **ukes#fp] thos n; k]

os.ko&l ouA bgk NkMk vksj ukfga tkfu l ukruAA** gs l ukru! Hkxokueds ukeea #fp]
thokij n; k vksj Hkäkodk l x&bu rhu ds fl ok e\$ vksj dQ Hkh ugha tkurkA*

‡ /; ku&/; ku rks bz' oj&ikflrdh dqt h g\$ /; ku djudh dks" k" k djuj j
vH; kl u gkuds dkj.k igys igys eu Åcrk g\$ rFkk ?kcjkrk g\$ ijUrq; fn n<+
fu" p; ds l kFk jkst&jkst fu; fer: il s /; kudk vH; kl fd; k tk; rks eu /; ku dk
vH; kl h cu tkrk g\$ fQj /; kua tks vkulln vkrk g\$ os k vkulln vU; fdl h dk; Z ea
ugha vkrkA bl fy, fuR; ifr n<+ fu" p; ds l kFk vius b'Vnøds /; kudk vH; kl
vo" ; djuk pkfg, A /; ku l cl sc<dj g\$

^ nØ; &vfhkeku gh euq; dks fxjkuokyk g\$; fn euq; fou; h gks tk;] i jekRek
ds l keus nhu cu tk; rks nhucl/kq ml ij vo" ; n; k djrs g\$ bl fy, oØrk vksj , B
dks NkMdej nhurk /kkj.kk djuh pkfg, A

%o mi dkj&ds fo'k; ea 0; kl Hkxoku~us fy [kk g\$ & **v'Vkn" ki jk.kskq 0; kl L;
opu}; eA i jki dkj% i q; k; ikik; ijihMueAA** vBkjg i jk.kka ea 0; kl ds nks gh opu

g&ijki dkj iq; dk grq gS vks ijihMu iki dk grq gA xkd kbãth egkikt Hkh dgrs
g& **ijfgr l fjl /keZ ufga HkbbA ijihMk le fuq v/kekbAA ijfgr cl ftuds eu
ekghA fruds tx nqytk dNq ukghAA vr, o vfhkeku] LokFkZ vks dkeuk dks NkMdej
fujUrj ijki dkj eajr jguk pkfg; A

mi; ð l kr mik; ks ds vuq kj u pyk tk; rks uhps fy[ks N% mik; ka dk
vuq j.k djuk pkfg; A blgha ds fu'dke vkpj.k l s Hkxori kflr gks l drh g& l U/; k]
iutk] ; K] ri] n; k] l & l kflod nkuA bu N% ds vkpj.k l sfu" p; gks dy; kuAA

f l U/; k& f}tkfr ek= dks fuR; f=dky l U/; k djuh pkfg, A f=dky u gks l ds
rks ikr%dky vks l k; adky nks le; rks l U/; k vo" ; gh djA l U/; k ds }kjk ijekRek
dh l w] vfxu vks ty: lk l smikl uk gkrh gA euqegkikt dgrs g& **u fr' Bfr rq
; % iokã uki kLrs ; " p if" pekeA l "kno}fg'dk; % l oLeknf}tdeZk%AA" *tks f}t
ikr%dky vks l k; adky dh l U/; ki kl uk ugha djrk] ml s f}t tkfr ds l kjs dk; ka l s
"kuz dh rjg nij jguk pkfg, A" vr% l U/; ki kl u dHkh NkMuek ugha pkfg; A l wd vkfn
ds le; ; k jsy oxjg ea ekuf l d l U/; k dj yuk mfrp gA l U/; k Bhd le; ij
djuh pkfg; A l U/; k dk le; ; g g& **mUkek rkjdki rk e/; kek yrrrkj dA dfu' Bk
l w] fgrk ikr% l U/; k f=/kk LerKAA mUkek l w] fgrk e/; ek yrrHkLdjKA dfu' Bk
rkjdki rk l k; a l U/; k f=/kk LerKAA ½noHkx% ffAf^At&±½ *ikr%dky dh l U/; k rhu izdkj
dh gS rkjk jgrs mUke] rkjs vn" ; gks tkus ij e/; e vks l w] mnj gkus ij dfu' B]
bl h izdkj l k; a l U/; k Hkh rhu izdkj dh gA l w] jgrs mUke] l w] fNi tkus ij e/; e
vks rkjs mn; gkus ij dfu' BA*

ikr%dky l w] ho ds : lk ea Hkxoku-gekjs ins" k ea i/kkjrsg vks l k; adky ni js
ins" k ds fy; s tkrs gA ts s ge vius fd l h i w; l EekU; vfrfFk ds gekjs ?kj ij vkus
ds le; l s i w] gh ml ds Lokxr dh rS kjh djrs gS LVs" ku ij igys gh igpdj ml ds
l Eeku l Rdkj dsy, iqigkj vkfn ydj ml dk vfhoknu djus dsy, [kM+ jgrs gS
vks ml ds tkuds le; igygh l s l kjk izl/kdj Bhd le; ij ml ds l kFk LVs" kurd
tkrs gS bl h izdkj l U/; kds }kjk Hkxoku- l w] ho dk vkokgu fd; k tkrk gS tks Bhd
le; ij gh gksuk pkfg, A l U/; ki kl ukl s l kjs iki nij gkrs gS vks bl hl s vlrea Hkxoku-
dh gh ikflr gks tkrh gA ; fn ge thoutk] fu; ei w] l w] ho dh nksuka le;

fu'dkeHkkol s vH; FkZuk djæks rks gekjs ejus j l w] ho dks Hkh gekjh eqã dsy, l gk; rk
djus dks ck/; gksuk iMæka "kkóea dgk g& **l U/; keq kl rs , rq l rra l f" krorKAA
fo/kr i ki kLrs ; kflr cãykda l ukrueAA tks f}t l nkpj ijk; .k gkdj fuR; l U/; ki kl u
djrs gS os l kjs i ki ka s NWdj l ukru cã i ndks i krs gA*

„ iutk&HkxollefirZ dh ck°; ; k ekuf l d iutk fur; &fu; ei w] l cdks djuh pkfg, A óh
cPps ?kj ea Hkxoku- dh iutk djrs jgæS rks muds l l dkj vPNs gkæA Hkxokuea Hkfä
mRi l u gksxA ehjkcb] /kék tkV vkfn Hkæx.k bl h izdkj iutk l s ije Hkæ gks x, FkA
... ; K&Jhe~xonxhirk ea rks vud izdkj ds ; K cryk, gA ftuea Hkxokues ti & ; Kdks
rks viuk Lo: i gh cryk; k gA *; Kkuka ti ; Kks flE* ¼ fEA „ ± ½ bl fy, Hkxoku- ds
uke dk ti rks l Hkhdks djuk pkfg, A „ f^EE "okl euq; dks ik; % jkst vkrs gS bl fy,

brus ukeks ðk ti rks t: j dj gh ysk pkfg, A tiea miká' kq ti l okðke gð bl ds fl ok xgLFkds fy, ipegk; Kdh Hkh cMh vko" ; drk gð de l s de cfoyoS' onðdh fof/k vU; = izdkf" kr gð

† ri&Lo/keZ ds ikyu ea cM: l s cMk d'V l guk] ri dgykrk gð rFkk xhrk v/; k; f%o "ykd ft l sf< rd "kkjhfd] ekuf l d] okfpd rhu izdkj ds riddk o.ku gð ml ds vuq kj l kfUod ri djuk pkfg, A

‡ n; k&ds fo'k; ea Lefrdkj dgrsgð **ijs ok cu/kpxð ok fe=s }sVfj ok l nkA vkiUus jf{kr0; a rqn, 'kk ifjdhrzKA** 'kjdk gks ; k ckgj dk] fe= gks ; k csh] fdl hdkS Hkh nð[kea nð[kdj l nð gh ml dks cpkuadh psVk djuh n; k dgykrh gð* n; kyq i#'kdk ân; nð js ds nð[k dks nð[kdj rRdky nfor gks tkrk

gð dgk x; k gS& **n; k /keZk ey gðiki ey vñkekuA ryl h n; k u NkM+ tc yfx ?kV ea ikuAA**

~ nku& nku nsuk euq; ek= dk /keZ gð /ku] fo | k] cñ]] vé] ty] oó] l R; ijke" k] ftl ds ikl tks dñ gkð ; kx; ns' k] dky] ik= nð[kdj ml dk nku djuk pkfg,] iJUrq nku l kfUodHkko l s gskuk pkfg, A tks nku ns' k] dky] ik= u nð[kdj fcuk l Rdkj ; k frjLdkjiðd fn; k tkrk gSog rkel gð tks euea d'V ikdj] cnyk yus dh bPNk l s ; k eku&c<kb&ifr' Bk] i#&ikflr] jks&fuofUk ; k Lox&l ð[kkfn dh ikflr ds fy, fn; k tkrk gSog jktl gS vks] tks drð; l e>dj iR; ð dkj dh dkbz Hkh Hkkouk u j [kdj mfpr ns' k] dky] ik= ea fn; k tkrk gSog l kfUod nku gð l kfUod nku Hkxori kflrea cgr l gk; d gkrk gð ftl ns' k vks] dky ea ftl olrðk ftu ikf.k; ka ds vHkko gks vks] vius ikl og olrðk rks ml ns' k] dky ea olrðk }kj k mu ikf.k; ka dh l ok djuk gh ns' k] dky nð[kdj nku nsuk gð Hku[kð vukFk] nð[kh] jksch vks] vl eFkz rFkk vkrz fhk [kkjh vkfn rks vé] oó] vks kf/k ; k ftl olrðk ftl ds ikl vHkko gkð ml olrðk jk l ok djus dk l nð gh ; kx; ik= gð nku dh egUkk #lk; ka dh l ð; k ij ugha gSog rks nkrk dh uh; r ij fuHk] gð ftl nku eaftruk gh vf/kd LokFk&R; kx gksck] mruk gh ml dk egUo vf/kd gð bl hfy, egkHkkjr ds v" oeðki oðe ik.Mokðs vikj nku dh fullnkj udgyus mðNª ofUkokys xjhc ctã.k ds l k/kkj.k l UkdS nkuðks egUoi wkz cryk; k FkkA ¼ egkE v" oE <EA %o ½ , d vkneh uke ds fy, ; k vU; fdl h LokFkZds o" kea gkðj vius djkm+#lk, ea yk[k #lk, nku djrk gS vks] nð jk , d xjhc fu%okFkz Hkko l s drð; l e>dj vius iV dks [kkyh j [kdj viuh , d gh jkð/h ea l s vk/kh jkð/h ns nðk gð bu nksuka

ea vk/kh jkð/h ds nku dk egUo vf/kd gð ; ka rks u nsudh viðkk l dke Hkko l s Hkh vPNs dk; Zeanku nsuk müke gh gð

mi ; ð N% mik; kðks dkeea u yk; k tk; rks fuEufyf[kr i kp dh "kj.k xg.k djuh pkfg, A bu i kðdh d l kkl s ije fl f) fey l drh gS xk; =h] xksou] xkð xhrk] xakLukuA bu i kðdh d l kkl s "kh?kz feya HkxokuAA

f xk; =h&" kkóka xk; =hdh cMh gh efgek xk; h x; h gA xk; =h dk ti "kq) vksj eksu gkdj izko vksj 0; kâfrl fgr djuk pkfg, A xk; =h eu= ea l fPpnkulln/ku fo" o0; ki h cã dh Lrfr] mudsfn0; rst dk /; ku vksj i kFkZuk gA Hkxoku-euq xk; =h dh efgek ea fy[krs g& ^vkdj] fgr rhu egk0; kâfr vksj rhu inkokyh xk; =h dks on dk l e>uk pkfg, A tks on f}t itr%dky vksj l k; dky izko ¼ vks e ½ vksj 0; kâfr ¼ Hk& Hk& Lo% ½ l fgr bl xk; =h dk ti djrs g& mudks l Ei wKZ onds v/; ; udk Qy feyrk gA tks f}t uxjds ckgj ¼ , dkUr LFkku ea ½ l Fkr g& ifrfnu , d ekl rd , d l gL= xk; =hdk ti djrk g& og tS l kjk dkpyhl s NW tkrk gS bl h izkj egku-iki l s NW tkrk gA tks i# k vkyL; dks NkMdej ifrfnu fu; ei wZ rhu o'krd xk; =h dk ti djrk gS og ok; q dh rjg xfrokyk vksj vkdk" k dh Hkkr fuyi gkdj ijçã ijekRek dks i ktr gsrk gA* vr, o xk; =h dk ti ifrfnu vo" ; djuk pkfg, A

" xkfoln& Hkxoku- Jhxkfolnds vull; fplru l s D; k ugha l Hko \ l c dN l Hko gS Hkxoku-Lo; a dgrs g& vull; ; kf" plur; Urks eka ; s tuk% lk; q kl rA rs kka fuR; kfk; çakuka ; ks {kea ogkE; geAA ^tk vull; Hko l sejs ea l Fkr gq Hkätu ep iješ" oj dks fujUrj fplru djrgg fu'dkeHko l s Hktrs g& mu fuR; , dhHko l sep ea l Fkrokys i# kkd k ; ks {ke eã

Lo; a i ktr dj nrk gA* vr, o n<+fu" p; vksj J)k iæ ds l kFk Hkxokueld fplru djuk pkfg, A

... xk& fglun&" kkóka xk& dh cMh efgek gA xk& dh l ok l s l oz vHkh'Vka dh fl f) gsrh gA xk&=] xk&;] nMj ngh vksj ?kr&; g i p x0; ifo= vksj iki uk" kd gA vkt dy xk& tkfrdk Hkjrea cMh gh funz rks l kFk âkl fd; k tk jgk gA iR, d /kez Hkh# méfr pkguokys i# kdk s rRij gkdj ; Fkk" kfä xk& tkfrdh j {kk vksj xk& dh l ok djuh pkfg, A

† xhrk& xhrk rks Hkxokueld ân; gA ^xhrk ea ân; a i kFkA* Hkxoku-0; kl nøth dgrs g& **xhrk l qhrk drD; k fdel, % "kkófoLrjSA ; k Lo; a i ùukHKL; e[ki ùkf}fu% rkAA**

†Lo; a deyukHk Hkxokueld ed[k&deyl s fudyh g&Z xhrk dk gh HkyHkkr xku djuk pkfg,] vU; "kkóka ds foLrkj l s D; k iz kstu gS *

xhrk dh efgek dkbZ D; k dg l drk gS \ tks eu yxkdj xhrk dk v/; ; u djrk g& ml h dks vullko gsrk gA xhrk ea cgr& l s , s s "yk& g& fd ftuea l s fdl h vk/ks ; k pk&kkbZ "yk& ds vuq kj Hkh vkpj.k fd; k tk; rks HkxoRi kflr l gt gh gks l drh gA dgk x; k g& l ok& fu'knks xk&ks nk&/kk xk& kyullnu% i kFk& ori % l qkd&kk&ak nk/ka xhrke&ra egrAA

† Ei wKZ mi fu'kn* xk& g& nguokys xk& kyullnu Jhd' .k g& vt&u cNMh g& Js B cñ) okyk i# k bl egku-xhrke&: ih nk/kdk s iku djuokyk gA^ vr, o ifrfnu eu yxkdj vFk& fgr xhrkd& i k B vksj v/; ; u vo" ; djuk pkfg, A

† x&kLuku& Jhx&kth dh vikj efgek gA Hk&kaus x&kth dk uke cãno j [kk gS ; kuh l k {kr- cã gh fi?kydj fujkdj l s uhjkdj gkdj og pyk gA x&k ds Luku i ku l s i k i k a dk uk" k vksj efiä dh i kflr "kkóka ea txg&txg cryk; h x; h gA vkt Hkh x&krV&tS k ifo= LFkku vksj i k; % ugha feyrkA vPNs vPNs l k/kq egkRek x&k rVij gh fuokl

djrs gA fons" kh MkDVjka us ijh{kk djds cryk; k gS fd xakty ea jksuk" kd "kfä
gA fdl h Hkh jks ds chtk.kq gkōj xak ea i MeJ u'V gks tkrsgA o'kkä jD [ks jgus j Hkh
xakty ea dhMs ugha i MfS; g rks fo[; kr ckr gA tks dkbZ J) k l s Jhxxkth dk l ou]
Luku vks tyiku djrk gS og ije xfr dks ikrk gS; g "kkóka dk fl) klr gA
mi; ðä ikp mik; u gkarks uhps fy [ks pkj mik; ka dks dke ea ykuk pkfg, A
l a e] l ok] l k/kuk] l Ri #'kka dk l a & ; spjkä djrs rjr ekofu" kk dks HkxAA

f l a e & eu] ok.kh] "kjhj dks bPNkuq kj u pyus ndj vks l ka kfjd fo'k;
Hkkska l s jkdj dY; k.ke; ekxZ ea yxkuk gh l a e dgykrk gA euq egkjkt us rks eu]
ok.kh] "kjhj dks l a e ea j [kuokys dks gh f=n.Mh dgk gS & okxn.Mks Fk euksn.M%
dk; n.MLRkFkō pA ; L, rs fufgrk cō ks f=n.Mhfr l mP; rAA f=n.Merféf{kl; l okkars kq
ekuō dke Økks r q l a E; rr% fl f) fu; PNfrAA ¼ f,, A fE&ff ½

^okxn.M vFkkZ~ ok.kh dk l a e] euksn.M vFkkZ~ eu dk l a e vks dk; n.M
vFkkZ~ "kjhj dk l a e] bu rhuka dks tks cō) i wōd l a eea j [krk gS ogh f=n.Mh gA tks
euq; l eLr ikf.k; kōds ifr eu] ok.kh] "kjhj dks l a fer dj yrk gS rFkk mudks jkdus
dšy, dke] Økkskd l a e djrk gS og ekšk dks ikr djrk gA*

tks i #'k eu] bflnz vks "kjhj dks ;" k ea j [kdj jkx} s kds o" kea u gkdj
l a kj ea fopjrk gS ogh vkulln dks ikr gkrk gA l a eh i #'k gh uhjks] cyoku-
/kekRek] nh?kkz q vks ekškds ; kx; gkrsgA

„ l ok& xq tuka dh vks ik.khek= dh fu'dke Hkko l s Hkxon-cō) l s l ok
djuokyk in ini j Hkxoku-dh l ok djrk gvk vlr ea Hkxoku-dks ikr djrk gA

... l k/kuk& Hkxorikflr dšy, Hktu] /; ku vkfn tks dñ Hkh fd; k tk; l Hkh
l k/kuk gA vius vius vf/kdkj fo" okl] idfr vks #fp ds vuq kj Hkxoku-dks ikus
dšy, fu; fer l k/ku vo" ; djuk pkfg, A

† l Ri #'kka dk l a & djus l s i jks V fl f) ikr gkrh gS Hkxoredkj dk dFku
g& ngyllks ekuq kks ngks nfguka {k.kHkxg} r=kfi ngyllka eu, ošiq Bfi z n" kZueAA ¼ ff A
„&„ < ½

^i kf.k; kōds fy, euq; ng vR; Ur ngyllk vks {k.kHkxg} gA bl ea Hkh Hkxoku-ds fi z
Hkäka ds n" kZu rks vks Hkh ngyllk gA D; kōid Hkä] l Ur egkRek , d idkj l s Hkxoku ds
gh : lk gA* xkd kbā nyl hnl rks mlga jke l s Hkh c<dj crykrs g& jke ra vf/kd jke
dj nkl k* l Urkōds l æl s iki kōdk uk" k gkrk gS vlr%dj.kdh "kō) gkrh gS eu i jekRek
ea yxrk gS vks l a' k; kōdk mPNn gkdj Hkxorikflr gkrh gA vr, o l Ri #'kka ds l a
dk vkJ; vo" ; yuk pkfg, A

jktk jgw.k.ds ifr egkRek tMHkj dgsgA & jgw.k.š-Ūki l k u ; kfr] u pš; ; k
fuōl .kknxgk}kA uPNŪni k uš tykfxul wčZuk egRi knj tks flk'kōdeAA ¼ Jhe~kE † A
f,, & f,, ½

^gs jktu~! ijeKku døy egki#'kka dk pj.kjt eLrdij /kkj.k djus l s gh
feyrk gA ri l } onka l } nku l } ; K l } xgLFk /keZ ds ikyu l } ty] vfxu ; k l w Z
dh mikl uk: lk dekäl s og fdl h izdkj Hkh ugha feyrkA* vr, o egki#'kka dk l ou gh
ek{k dk }kj gA

mi ; ðä pj l k/ku u dj l dars ryl hnl th }kjk fufnZV fuEufyf[kr rhu
l k/ku djus gh pkfg, & l R; opu] vk/khurk] ij fr; ekrq l ekuA brus iS gfj uk
fey} rks ryl hnl tekuAA

f l R; opu& ds fo'k; ea mYy[k g& l kp cjkj ri ugha >B cjkj ikiA
ftudsfgjn; ea l kp gSfrud fgjn; ea vkiAA l R; Hkxokuedk Lo: lk gS tgl l R; gS
ogha Hkxoku~ gA l R; oknh gksuds dkj.k vktrd Jhgj" plnz dk uke py jgk gA
l R; oknh gksuds dkj.k gh] tks egg l s fudy tkrk gS ogh l R; gks tkrk gA LokFk]
vknr] gj h&etkd ; k Hkfo' ; ds opuka ea Hkh fdl h izdkj >B ugha cksyuk pkfg, A

" vk/khurk& vius dks Hkxokueds v/khu ¼/udny½ cuk nsuk] viuh LorU=rk
NkMøj ijekRek dk l od cudj mudh vkKk vks l ds ds vud kj thou fcrkuk gh
v/khurk gA l a kjea Hkxo~ko l s i# dks ekrk fir k dS f" k' ; dks x# dS óh dks ifr
ds vks l od dks Lokh ds v/khu jgdj drD; ka dk ikyu djuk Hkh Hkxoku~ds gh v/khu
gksuk gA

Hkxoku~ds v/khu gksus ij ml ea Hkxoku~ds ik; % l Hkh xqkka dk fodkl gks tkrk
gA Lokh ds cy dks ikdj l od egku~cyoku~gks tkrk gA jktk ds v/khu jguokyk
ekenyh fl ikgh jktkds cyij cM&cM&/kfu; ka vks "kfä" kky; ka dks ckyk yrsk gS bl h
izdkj Hkxoku~ds v/khu gkdj euq; Hkxoku~ds cy l s cyh; ku~gks l kjs iki ka ij fot ;
ikr djds Hkxoku~dk ije ieh cu l drk gA

... ij fr; ekrq l eku& óhek= txr~tuuhdk Lo: lk gS ; g l e>dj viuh
óhdks NkMøj vl; l cds pj.kka ea an; l s izkke djuk vks l cds ifr Hkfa J) k
j [kuk euq; dSy, dY; k.kin gA tks i#'k ij óh ek= ea ekr cñ) j [krk gS ml ds

rst vks ri dh of) gsrh gS vks og iki kd scpdj Hkxoku~dks ik l drk gA

dgk tkrk gSfd nkgk Jhryl hnl th dk gS vks os bl ckr dk ftEek yrs gA
fd bu rhuka l k/kuka dk vkJ; yuokys vo" ; gh rj tk, xA

mi ; ðä rhu l k/ku u l k/ks tk; j rks uhps fy [ks nks gh l k/kuka dk vud j.k djuk
pkfg, & **nks ckru dks Hkay er tks pkgs dY; kuA ukjk; .k bd ekr dks nits
JHkxokuAA**

f ekr dh ; kn& l a kj dh i R; sd oLrq uk" k gksuokyh gS tks mRiUu gvk gS
ml dk uk" k vo" ; EHkkoH gA gekjk "kjhj vks gekjs l Ecu/kh rFkk l eLr fo'k; , d
fnu dkyds xkl cu tk, xA fQj bul s ekg D; ka \ bl uk" koku~ "kjhj dSy,] tks
ifr{k.k eR; q dh vks c<+jgk gS bruk i i p fdl fy, \ euq; dks ekr ; kn ugha jgrh]
bl hl s ml s fo'k; ka ea ojs kX; ugha gkrkA egkijt ; f/kf' Bj us ; {k l s dgk g& ^vgl; gfu

Hkirkfu xPNUrHg ; eky; eA "ks kk% fLFkj RofePNfUr fdek" p; Ær% i jeAA ^jkt&jkst i k. kh
ejdj ; eykd dks tk jgs g\$ ¼ gkFkl s mudh nkg&fØ; k djrs g& ijUrq cps gq ykx
lnk thuk gh pkgrs g& bl l sc<ej vpjt vks D; k gksx \ * bl fy, ^ukjk; .k Loken*
eks dks ; kn j [kudk mins" k djrs g& D; k&id gjle; eks dks ; kn j [kus l s u, iki
ugha cu l dr\$ rFkk fo'k; ka ea o\$ kX; gks tkrk g&

" Hkxokudh ; kn & o\$ kX; ds l kFk gh vli; kl Hkh gksuk pkfg, A Hkxoku-us vH; kl
vks o\$ kX; nksuka ds l Eiknu l s gh eudk fujksk cryk; k g& eR; q dks fur; ; kn j [kus l s
o\$ kX; rks gks tk; xkj ijUrq ml l s vkulln ugha feyskA tXr- "k& vks fouk" kh irhr
gkskA bl fy, ml hds l kFk Hkxoku- dk fpluru gksuk pkfg, A l kjs l d kj ea Hkxoku- gh
0; klr gks jgs g& vks tks d& gkrk g\$ l c mlgha dh yhyk g& ogh ijekulln vks ije

pru rFkk KkuLo: lk g& fujUrj mudk Lej.k djus l s l c iki ka ds uk" k vks eu ds
Hkxonkdj gks tkus ij vuk; kl gh eksk dh ikfir gks tkrh g&

; snks mik; Hkh u gka rks Hkxoku-Jhd' .kds eq[kl s mifn' V] l cdk l kj vks egku-
bl , d mik; dk voyEcu rks l Hkh dks djuk pkfg, ; g , d gh mik; , d k g\$ ftl ds
mi ; kx djus l s vki gh l c d& fl) gks tkrk g& mik; ; g g\$% **l ozkek& i fJR; T;
ekerda "kj .ka ozA vga Rok l o& ki & ; kfe ek" kp%AA l c /keLudks Nk&M&dj , d
"kj .k ee gks&A fplurk rt& l c iki ra& dj&ks rks&AA

^gs vt& ! rw l c /kek& dks vFkk&~ l Ei wk& dek& ds vkJ; dks R; kxdj d&y , d
eq l fPpnkulln/ku okl n& ijek&ek dh gh vull; "kj .k dks ikr g& e& r& dks l Ei wk&
iki ka l se& dj n&kl rw "kk& er djA"

Hkxoku- Jh&ke dgrs g& Ld&n& i& ek; r; kLehfr p ; kpr& vHk; a l o&kr& ; ks
nn&E, rn&ra&eeAA %ok&Ej&KE ^ A f&f&f... ½

tk& , d ckj Hkh ejs "kj .k gks&dj ; g dg nrk g\$fd e& r& k g& ml dks e& l o&kr& s
vHk; dj nrk g& ; g ejk or g&*

cl] Hkxokudh l o&kr&kk&ou "kj .kk&xfr gh ije vks lok&ke mik; g& tks
Hkxokuds "kj .k gks x; k og Hkxokud& gks x; k] og lnk d&fy, fuh& , vks fuf" plr gks
x; kA vr, o l cdk vkJ; Nk&M&dj gekjs , dek= ijei&eh lnk fgr djuk&ys Hkxokudh
"kj .k xg .k djuh pkfg, A