

## vullrprnZ kkh ordFkk dk jgL;

/kejt ; /kf' Bj dks , d fnu vR; f/kd ekufI d i hMk gpZ rFkk budks ; g vutko  
gq/k fd HkkSrd I d kj nq[ kka dk vxk/k I kxj g\$ ; g i hMk u ddy ; /kf' Bj dks gpZ  
vfir q bl dk vutko Hkhe] vt[u] udy vks I gnø dks Hkh gq/kA dN fnuka rd ijLij  
I Hkh HkbbZ ka us bl ds eqDr ds mik ; I kp\$ yfdu fdl h dh I e> ea dN ugha vk; kA  
, d fnu yhyki #' kkske Hkxoku~ Jhd' .k bu ik. Moka ds vfrfFk cuA ml fnu ; /kf' Bj  
dks , d k vutko gq/k fd bl HkkSrd I d kj ds nq[ kka I s Nw/us dk mik ; Jhd' .k I s i Nuk  
pkfg, A I Hkh Hkbb; ka ds miLFkr gkus ij I d; k ds I e; fuR; deZ I s fuoÜk gkdj  
/kejt ; /kf' Bj us Jhd' .k I s I fou; , d iz' u fd; kA Hkxoku us dgk] \*\*fu} } Hkko  
I s i NkA ; /kf' Bj dgusyxsfd gs Jhd' .k! fdl nork dk ; tu vks ueu fd; k tk; ]  
ftI I s HkkSrd I d kj ds nq[ kka I s Nw/dkj fey I ds vks müke ykd dh ikfir gks I dA  
iR; /kj nrgq Jhd' .k cksy\$ \*\*vjs ; /kf' Bj ! rous eq I s ykd eaydkjh iz' u i Nk  
gA\*\* vc vki I q\$ \*\*Hkknän ekl ea "kpy i{k dh prnZ' kh dks vullr Hkxoku dk  
ordjus I s euq; ka ds iki rki I rki I Hkh nij gks tkrsgA\*\* ; g vullror vR; f/kd  
müke gA ik. Moka us tc vullr uke I qk , d n[ js dh vks n[ kus yxs rks Hkxoku  
Jhd' .k mudk I d' k; feVkrsgq cksy\$ \*\*ik. Moka ! ; g vullr u "kskukx gs u r{k d gs  
u bl s cā vFkok ijekRek dk I Ecksku ndj i qkj tk I drk gA gs i kFkZ ; g vullr  
gekjk : Ik g\$ ogh I w kfn xg vks dky: Ik ea yo] dk' Bk] equr] fnu] jkf= Ik{k] ekl ]  
\_\_r] o' kZ ; q , tks dky ds vk; ke g\$ os I c feydj vullr : Ik gA vks bl h dky: Ik  
ea ifrf' Br gkdj I kFoh ds d' V nij djus dks eus vorkj fy; k gA bl fy, jk{kI ka dk  
o/k vks I k/kq/ka dk ifrikyu djustyk eä 'okl nq\* gh vullr Lo: Ik gA vkfn] e/; vks  
vllrjgr]

fo" o: Ik] I oD; ki h Hkkl dj vks I ke: Ik] cBqB inkrk egkl f'V dkjd] /kkjd] I gkj d  
eä gh vullr gA fiz ; /kf' Bj ! vuq vt[u] dks fo" okl djkus ds fufeÜk ; kfx; ka ds  
/; kudjus kx; eus bl Lo: Ik fo" o: Ik ea iznq dj viuk vullr: Ik vt[u] dks  
fn[kyk; k FkA bl vullr: Ik ea pknq bln] v'Vol ij ckjgl w] x; kjg #n] I lr\_f'k]  
I lrl en] ufn; kj o{k fn" kk, ] Hkhe] ikrky] Hkknkfn ykd I ekfgr gA ; gk; lng djuk  
Hkny gksxh] vr% eqs gh vullr , d ekukA fiz ; /kf' Bj rous i Nk g\$ rks crkrk gw bl  
vullr or dk euq; ka ea I oz i Fke vuq Bku fdl us fd; kA vki I Hkh yxs /; ku I s I qA  
I r; q ea of" k' Bdy ea mRi Lu I elurq uke ds , d \_\_f'k Fk\$ mügkaus Hkxq\_f'k dh dU; k  
nh{k k I s onkDr jhfriwd fookg fd; kA dN fnu Ik" pkr~ I elurq \_\_f'k ds vullr y{k. k k  
uke dh dU; k mRi Lu gpZ ftI dk uke "khyk j [kk x; kA ; g /khj&/khjs cMh gpA , d  
fnu bl dh erkr nh[kk dks vR; f/kd Toj gq/k vks og ej x; hA fir k I elurq us viuh  
i Ruh dk nkgdeZ fd; k rFkk /ke# 'k uke ds \_\_f'k dh dU; k I s n[ jk fookg dj fy; kA  
bl dk uke nq " khyk FkA ; g vR; f/kd ddZ' kk dMqk cksyuskyh] dygdkfj. kh FkA  
I elurq dh cš/h "khyk bl u; h erkr/foerkr½ ds dks dk Hkktu cuh jgrh Fkh] og bl s  
gjle; gjckr ij rMfhA cš/h "khyk I elurq \_\_f'k dh ; " k dhfrZ dks c<kuskyh gpZ  
; g dU; k n[ i tu ea rRij jgrhA fhkfk; k] [kEHkk] ngyh}kj] Hkhe ij foHkuu jakra I s

LokfLrd] ine] "kq[k cukrh vksj mudh iutk djrhA , d fnu \_\_f'k l pUrq us viuh  
du; k dks ns[kk] rks mlga yxk fd vc ; g du; k fookg ; kx; gks x; h gA "kh?kz gh bl dk  
fookg dj nsuk pkfg, A l ; kuh du; k ds dkj.k onK \_\_f'k l pUrq vR; f/kd nq[kh jgus  
yxA , d fnu vuk; kl onK \_\_f'k; ka ea JSB rstLoh ; pk \_\_f'k dksMU; vk; s vksj  
l pUrqus

mudk vknj l Rdkj dj] \_\_f'k dckj ds l e{k viuk l dYi vfHko; Dr fd; ka  
dckj dksMU; \_\_f'k us mudh vkKkuq kj on fof/k l s \_\_f'k dckjh "khyk ds  
l kFk fookg dj fy; ka \_\_f'k dksMU; vksj "khyk tc fookg du/ku ea c/k x, rc l pUrq  
\_\_f'k us viuh iRuh l s dgk] \*fiz ! tkekrk ds xglFk /keZ ds fuokg grqnk; t 1/2ngst 1/2  
vo" ; nsuk pkfg, A bruk l uk Fkk fd nq " khyk us?kj dh l apr l kjh l kexh , d  
fi Vks ea c/k yh vksj fir k ds?kj pyh xBA tks dN Hkkstu vkfn dh l kexh cph] ml s  
l pUrq \_\_f'k us ck/kk vksj viuh ieh rFkk tkekrk dks cSyxkMh l s unh rV rd fonk  
djus x, A nki gj gks pdk FkkA Hkkstu dk l e; FkkA Bhd ml h l e; "khyk us unh rV  
ij yky l kMh igus gq vxf.kr fL=; ka dks iutk djrs gq ns[kk] "khyk gkFk i s /kkdj  
ueu djrh gpZ mu fL=; ka l s iNus yxh] \*\*vjh cfgu] r e ; g crkvs fdl no dh iutk  
dj jgh gks \ eukj Fkka dks iwZ djuokys bl or dk D; k uke gS \ mu fL=; ka ea l s , d  
us "khyk dks l e>k; k& \*; g vullr dk or gS bl ea vullr dh iutk gks h gS bl vullr  
prqZ' kh ds or dks djus l s ije" kfuR feyrh gS bl fy, ge bl or dks iwZ dj jgs  
gA\* "khyk ds ; g iNus ij fd bl dk fo/kku D; k gS \ fL=; k; dgus yxha fd gs "khyk !  
Hxxoku fo' .kq ds i#'kkkike Lo: lk ea ifrf'Br bz' oj dks JSB vlu vfiz dj] bl ea l s  
vk/kk fdl h JSB ctã.k dks ns rFkk vk/ks l s Lo; a id kn cukdj [kk,] ctã.k dks  
; Fkk" kDr nf{k.kk ndj bl or dh ikj.kk unh rV ij gh djA Luku djds Hxxoku  
fo' .kq dk /kii] nhi] i q lk vkfn l s iutu djs vksj dckj l s jck gqk pksng xk B dk i q V  
Mkjk ck; h Hkqt k ij ck/kj fQj i kFkZuk dj& \*\*gs vullr okl no l d kj; ih l eqz ea Mers  
gq gekjk m)kj djka vki vullr : lk gA gea l q kh djka\*\* rRi" pkr~ fo" o: lkh  
ukjk; .k dk /; ku dj LoLFk fpuk gkdj Hkkstu djA fiz ; q/kf' Bj "khyk us fL=; ka l s ; s  
opu l qdj

ogha ml Mkjs dks Hkqt k ea ck/kk vksj bl vullr l # l s i kFkZuk djrs gq] or dks iwZ  
fd; ka ml us vk/kk i kFks 1/2irk }kj k ekxZ ds fy, ck/kk gqk Hkkstu Vks kZ , d ctã.k dks  
ns fn; k vksj vk/ks ea l s ifrn \_\_f'k dksMU; , oa Lo; a us [kk fy; ka i q % cSyxkMh ij  
p<dj ?kj dh vksj iLFkku fd; ka iLFkku djrs l e; "khyk dks vl he fo" okl Fkk fd  
ml dk ?kj bl vullr or ds iHko l s /ku /kku; eMr gks tk, xk vksj ; gh gqk fd  
ml dk xglFkJe y{eh l s ; q r gks x; ka "khyk norkvka dh fL=; ka dh rjg vksj l kfo=h  
dh Hkqfr vPNh yxus yxh] gkFk ea c/ks gq Mkjs dks ns[kdj , d fnu \_\_f'k dksMU; us  
ml ds vullr l # dks ; g dgrs gq rkm+Mkyk fd ; g D; k ck/k j [kk gS dks gS \ ; g  
vullrA dfi r Lokeh \_\_f'k dksMU; us ml s tyrh gpZ vx ea Mky fn; ka "khyk gkgkdj  
djrh gpZ nkMh vksj ml vullr l # dks vfxu l s > i Vdj nwk ea NkM+fn; ka bl iki ds  
dkj.k ctã.k Jhghu gks x; ka ml dk ?kj ty x; k] yq/ x; ka ifjokj ea dyg jgus  
yxhA vullr dks rkm+dj Qdus l s nfjnh gq dksMU; \_\_f'k viuh fiz k "khyk l s cksys

fd ;g l kjk iki rki l rki gea D; ka i klr gks jgk gA "khyk us i R; qkj ea dgk] \*\*vki  
 vf/kd vuffkk u cua vki us tks vullr l = dk vuknj fd; k g\$ ml h dkj.k vki dks ; g  
 d i f j . kke Hkksuk i M+ jgk gA y{eh ds en l s vU/ks gq ctã.k \_f'k dksMU; us vius  
 vijk/k ij fopkj fd; k vks i Ruh dh l ykg ekudj Jhgj dh "kj.k ea pys x; A \_f'k  
 dksMU; ou ea riL; k djrs gq d o y ok; q dk l ou djrk Fkk vks vullr Hkxoku dk  
 /; ku fd; k djrk Fkka , d fnu ml us ou ea ?kærs gq i f{k; ka l s jfgr Qy&Qyka l s gh  
 dj k Mka dh Mka l s ; q r , d vke o{k ns[kk vks ml l s i n k fd r e u s v u l l r d k s n s [ k k g s \  
 ml us euk dj fn; kA bl h l e; ml us n e p j r h g o z c N M s l f g r , d x k; d k s n s [ k k A  
 ml us bl xk; l s i n k ] \*\*D; k r e u s v u l l r d k s n s [ k k g s \ ml us Hkx euk

dj fn; kA vks \_f'k us c s y d k s n s [ k k v k s bl l s Hkx ; gh iz' u fd; k] ml us Hkx euk dj  
 fn; kA ml us bl t a y ea , d x / k s r F k k g k F k h l s Hkx ; gh iz' u i n k i j d k s M U ; \_ f ' k  
 d k s f u j k " k k g k F k y x h A \*\* og v p r g k d j f x j i M k A m l h l e ; o { k l s v u l l r n o i d V  
 g q v k s o ) c t a . k d k : l k / k j . k d j d s m l u g k a u s d k s M U ; \_ f ' k d k n k f g u k g k F k i d M e j  
 , d , d h d l n j k 1/2 e a i o s ' k d j k ; k t g k ; n o L o : l k L = h i # ' k k a d k l e n g F k k A og  
 d l n j k , d f n 0 ; i g h d h r j g y x j g h F k h v k s o g k ; f l o k l u i j c B s g q v i u s c t a . k n o  
 f n 0 ; L o : l k v i u k f n [ k k j g s F k A m l u g k a u s \_ f ' k d k s v i u k f o ' . k k o : l k H k h f n [ k k ; k ] m l  
 l e ; \_ f ' k d k s M U ; t ; t ; d k j d j r s g q ] b l i d k j i k F k z u k d j u s y x s \*\* g s i q M j h d k { k !  
 e a i k i : l k ] i k i k R E k k ] i k i d e k z i k i l s m R i l u u g A e j h j { k k d j d s e j s l E i w k z i k i k a d k s g j k A \*\*  
 d k s M U ; d h n h u o k . k h l u d j v u l l r n o c k s y s \*\* r e M j k s e r ] r i g k j s e u e a t k s g k s l k s  
 e k x k A v u r n o d h ; g n ; k y q o k . k h l u d j d k s M U ; \_ f ' k d g u s y x k & v i u s , s ' o ; Z l s  
 v / k s g q e s u s v u r d s M k j s d k s r k M + M k y k F k k A b l h i k i l s e j k l E i w k z , s ' o ; Z u ' V g k s  
 x ; k ] e j k t h o u d y g i w k z r F k k u k j d h ; g k s x ; k A d l k k i n o d v k i u s n " k z u f n ; k ] v c m l  
 i k i d h " k k f u r d k m i k ; c r k , j t k s i k i e p l s g p k g \$ m l s n i j d j A b l h l e ; J h d ' . k  
 u s ; q / k ' B j l s d g k f d m l j k r s g q c t a . k d s n h u o p u d k s l u d j c a L o : l k v u r n o  
 e g k j k t e l d j k r s g q c k s y s \*\* t k v k s f c y E c u d j k s v k s H k f D r i n o d p k s n g o ' k z r d v u r  
 H k x o k u d k o r d j k s l o z i k i k a l s f o " k o v k R e L o : l k g k s m R r e f l f ) d k s i k l r g k o d j i e  
 i k s - d k s m R i l u u d j k s r F k k v H k h ' V H k k s k a d k l o u d j k A v l l r e a g e k j k l e j . k d j r s g q  
 r e f u % l n g g e a i k l r g k s t k v k s A , d v k s o j g e r e d k s v i u h b P N k l s n s j g s g \$ t k s  
 l o z y k d k i d k j d g A v u r o r d j r k g y k l e u r q d h i e h " k h y k v k s r i g k j s b l J s B  
 v k [ ; k u d k t k s J o . k d j s k ] og F k k M s g h f n u e a i k i l s

e q r g k s i j e x f r d k s i k l r g k s t k , x k A v c r e v i u s ? k j t k v k A \*\*  
 Hkxoku vur no dk ; g opu l u d j d k s M U ; \_ f ' k d g u s y x s \*\* g s l o k f e u !  
 ou ea ?kærs gq tks n" ; e s u s n s [ k s m u d k j g L ; t k u s g s r q e s m R l o d g l v u r n o  
 e g k j k t e l d k u H k j d j v i u s e q [ k j f o l n d h f n 0 ; N V k f c [ k j r s g q c k s y s f d og v k e o { k  
 f o | k v k s o n d k s t k u u o k y k F k k A og f " k ' ; k a } k j k f o | k e k x u s i j H k h u g h a n r k F k k A  
 b l f y , o { k g k s x ; k A og x A l k F o h F k h A c s y / k u F k k A o s n k s u k a l j k o f j . k h & / k e l v / k e l i n o z  
 t l e d h c t a . k h c g u a F k h e t k s v f r n e z y k a d k s d o n H k h n k u u g h a n r h F k h A b l f y , r y s k  
 c u d j f d y k s y r h j g h A t k s x / k k f e y k F k k ] og O k s k F k k v k s t k s g k F k h f e y k F k k og  
 v g o k j F k k v k s og t k s o ) c t a . k F k k og e s g h r k s g w v k s ; g x o k l d k j g A ; g

crkrs gq vuar n0 egkjkt vUr/kkZu gks x, vksj Lolu dh Hkkfr bl n" ; dks \_\_f'k dksMU; ns[krs jgA bl idkj vuar Hxxoku-dh dtkk l s pksng o'kz rd Hkyh Hkkfr vuar or dks djrs gq] fiz iRuh "khyk ds l kfk l Ei wkz ,s" o; Z Hkksxdj dksMU; \_\_f'k cfdqB dks iklr gq A

Hxxoku Jhd' .k ; f/kf' Bj l s dgrs gA fd gs jkt'kA ! bl dFkk dks l purgg or dks djksj rks vuar n0 dh dik ckA.k dks pksng o'kz ea feyh vksj ml us l nxfrik; h r0 bl or ds Qy dks , d o'kz iwkZ djus ij gh ikyksA gs jktu-! l eLr iki ka l s eDr djuokyk ; g mUke or eus r0dks crk fn; k gA bl s tks Hkh l usxk ; k lk<skj og Hkh iki eDr gkdj cfdqB dks iklr djksA ik.Moks! dkbZ "k0 tho l d kj : lkh xQk ea l dki dZ fcgkj djus dh bPNk j [krk gk] rks ml s f=Hk0u ds bz' k Jhvuar n0rk dh intk djds nkfguh Hkqt k ea vuar l =

ck/kuk pfg, rFkk ikfkZuk djrs gq ; g "yk0d lk<uk pfg, & \*\*yk0dRek l o0k0kRek fuek =qVI EHko% tUeer; qTjko; kf/k l d kj Hk; uk" ku%AA\*\*

HkDrtuka ! ; g dFkkud Hkfo' ; kskj ijk.k dk id x gs ft l s ; f/kf' Bj ds ftKkl q eu dks l Ecks/kr djrs gq Lo; a yhyk i#' kskke Jhd' .k l uk jgs gs vksj crk jgs gA fd og Lo; a gh Hxxoku vuar n0 gA vr% Lo; a iHkq Jhd' .k vuar n0 gA rc fo|eku oinkou/kke vuar n0 dk /kke gA l kfk gh l 0urq dh tks dFkk l uk; h x; h gs ml l s ; g Li 'V gs fd l 0urq e; kzh \_\_f'k gs vksj ml h i0z iRuh l s mRiUu du; k l q' khyxqkks r "khyk vkKkd kfj.kh gs rFkk foekrk ds nqV 0; ogkj l s fir k vksj i0h nksuka iHkkfor gq A fir k l 0urq }jkj ngst ea ns "ksk l kexh ds l kfk i0h "khyk vksj tkekrk dksMU; \_\_f'k dks unh rV rd fonk fd; k x; k vksj xqkka dks xg.k djuokyh or "khyk "khyk us ukjh l e0 l s vuar Hxxoku ds ordjus dh nh0kk yyhA nh0kk dgha l s Hkh yhtk l drh gs bl ea ml us dksrkgh ugha cjr h vksj ogha vuar l = dk intu dj Hkqt k ea ck/k fy; kA vk/kk Hkxstu ckA.k dks f[kyk fn; k vksj vk/ks ea ifr iRuh nksuka us [kk fy; kA "khyk dh bl h fu' Bk l s ml dk ?kj /ku&/kkU; l s iwkZ gks x; k fdUrq degh \_\_f'k dksMU; us ,s" o; Z ds en ea ml ds Hkqt cl/k cus vuar l = dks viek fur fd; k rks og \_\_f'k d0kj nfjnh rFkk Jh l s foghu gks x; kA ijUrq fQj Hkh vuar n0 us dtkk vksj ml s vius vuar Lo: lk dk ifjp; dj k; kA l Ttuka ! oinkou/kke ea fcj kts gq ikr% Lej.kh; i0; ikn fo" oi0; ckck uh0djks h th egkjkt gh rks gekjs vuar n0 gA ckck Lo; a vuar dk vorkj /kkj.k djds vk, vksj gekjk ekxh" kZu djds vUr/kkZu gks x, rFkk ; g crkx; s fd Hkksx dk vk/kk Hkksx nku djks rFkk "ksk dk mi ; ksx djks rFkk viuh or" khyk iRuh dk vieku u djksu ml ds vuqBku dks Hkx djks vU; Fkk n0Zr

i kvksj cpxs ughA ; g dFkk l ns" k nrh gs fd iRuh dh Hkkouk dk l Ei ks.k.k djrs gq] ml ds /ke&deZ ea l g; ksh cks rFkk nku djka ckck vullrprnZ' kh dks cA yhu gks us ds dkj.k L0k; a vuar Hxxoku dk gh Lo: lk gA mlga vkids fd l h vU; i0k.k dh vko" ; drk ughA "l rxj dh efgek vur] vur fd; k mi dkjA ykpu vur m?kkfM+ k] vur fn[kkougkjA